

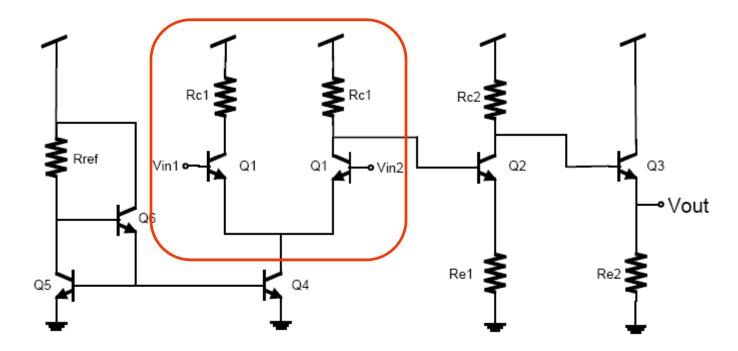
Current source: Determine  $R_{ref}$  for desired currents in differential amplifier (Lect. 15)

Initially, use 0.7 V drop for BE junction

Then, use  $I_s$  for better accuracy

Electronic Circuits 1 (09/2)





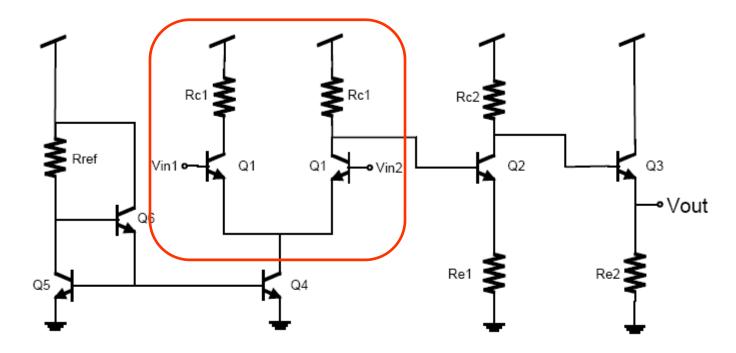
- Diff. Amp:

Input resistance:  $r_{\pi}$ 

Input common-mode range

Electronic Circuits 1 (09/2)



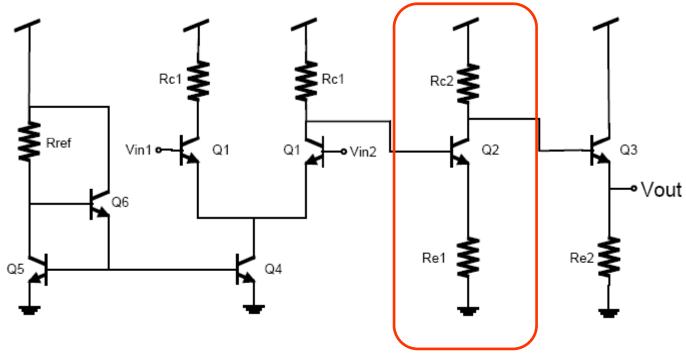


- Diff. Amp:

Gain: small-signal model

Electronic Circuits 1 (09/2)





- Common Emitter with emitter resistance:

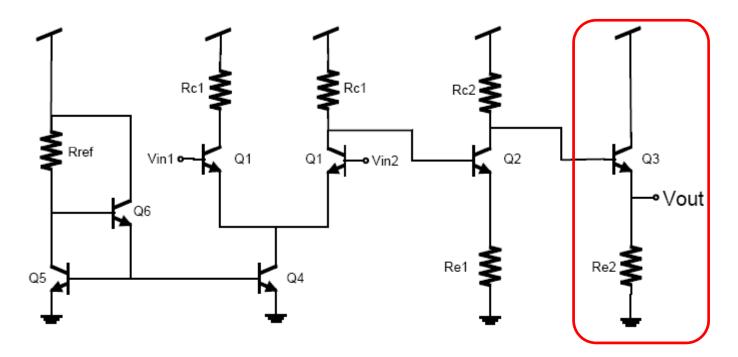
Input resistance:

Gain:

Output resistance:

Electronic Circuits 1 (09/2)

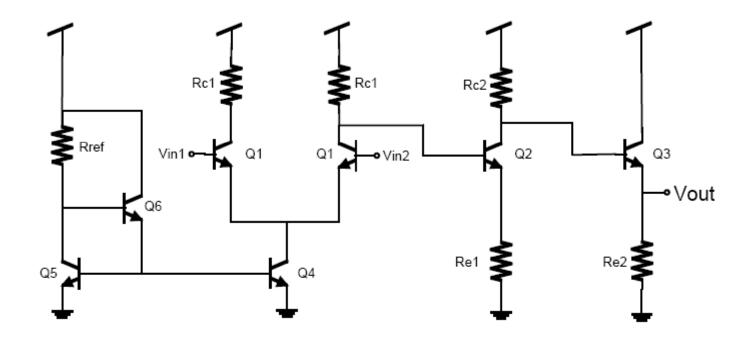




- Emitter follower:

Output resistance:





- Power consumption:

